

Unit 10: Environment matters

1. Practice: present perfect. Complete the chart with the missing forms.

	Statements	Questions	Negatives
	She has worked.	Has she worked?	She hasn't worked.
1	I have worked in a shop.	Where	
2			We haven't sold food.
3	(for a long time)	How long have you known Tom?	
4	John has always lived in London.		
5			They haven't worked all day.
6	Sarah has just spoken to Tom.	(yet?)	(not yet)
7		Has Linda sold a carpet yet?	
8			They haven't bought any souvenirs.
9	I have been at home all week.		
10		Has she been at work today?	
11			We have never been here.
12	You have been manager for years.		

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2. Practice: present / simple past / present perfect

Complete with present or simple past or present perfect forms of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 a) She (live) _____ in Scotland.
- b) She (live) _____ in Scotland some time ago.
- c) She (live) _____ in Scotland all her life.
- 2 a) When (John get) _____ up every day?
- b) (John get) _____ up yet?
- c) When (John get) _____ up yesterday?
- 3 a) I (work) _____ at Snips since 2004.
- b) I (work) _____ at Snips from 2002 to 2004.
- c) I (work) _____ at Snips on Fridays and Saturdays.
- 4 a) They (not be) _____ at home last week.
- b) They (not be) _____ at home now.
- c) They (not be) _____ at home all day.
- 5 a) He (want) _____ to buy a new car next year.
- b) He (want) _____ to buy a new car for some time.
- c) He (want) _____ to buy a new car two years ago.

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6 a) Sarah usually (not come) _____ here before 8.

b) Sarah (not come) _____ here yet.

c) Yesterday Sarah (not come) _____ here at all.

7 a) (you like) _____ playing football when you were a child?

b) (you like) _____ playing football?

c) (you ever like) _____ playing football?

8 a) John usually (finish) _____ work at half past six.

b) John (just finish) _____ work.

c) John (finish) _____ work two hours ago.

9 a) She (not order) _____ the goods yesterday.

b) She usually (not order) _____ the goods by phone.

c) She (not order) _____ the goods yet.

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3. Practice: *for, since or ago?*

Complete with *for / since / ago*.

- 1 Sarah left some time _____.
- 2 We finished this exercise one month _____.
- 3 A long time _____, there was a cinema here.
- 4 John left for Paris five days _____.
- 5 She has had that car _____ a long time.
- 6 They have lived in Vienna _____ more than 30 years.
- 7 I've had this car _____ 2002.
- 8 I bought this car three years _____.
- 9 She's been in the bathroom _____ quite a while.
- 10 It has been many years _____ I last saw him
- 11 I haven't seen him _____ we left school.
- 12 They have been on holiday _____ three weeks now.
- 13 I've been trying to call him _____ three hours.
- 14 We have been waiting _____ 3 o'clock.
- 15 I have lived here _____ I was born.
- 16 They had a row some time _____ and they haven't spoken _____.
- 17 He has changed a lot _____ I last saw him.
- 18 I haven't seen him _____ ages.
- 19 He moved out in 1999 and I haven't seen him _____ then.
- 20 They have worked here _____ 8 years.

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Lösungsschlüssel

1 Practice: *present perfect*

Complete the chart with the missing forms.

Statements	Questions	Negatives
She has worked.	Has she worked?	She hasn't worked.
1 I have worked in a shop.	Where <i>have you worked</i> ?	<i>I have not worked in a shop.</i>
2 We have sold food.	<i>Have you sold food</i> ?	We haven't sold food.
3 I have known Tom for a long time.	How long have you known Tom?	<i>I have not known Tom for a long time.</i>
4 John has always lived in London.	<i>Has John always lived in London?</i>	<i>John hasn't always lived in London.</i>
5 They have worked all day.	<i>Have they worked all day?</i>	They haven't worked all day.
6 Sarah has just spoken to Tom.	<i>Has Sarah spoken to Tom yet?</i>	<i>Sarah hasn't spoken to Tom yet.</i>
7 Linda has sold a carpet.	Has Linda sold a carpet yet?	<i>Linda hasn't sold a carpet yet.</i>
8 They have bought some souvenirs.	<i>Have they bought any souvenirs?</i>	They haven't bought any souvenirs.
9 I have been at home all week.	<i>Have you been at home all week?</i>	<i>I haven't been at home all week.</i>
10 She has been at work today.	Has she been at work today?	<i>She hasn't been at work today.</i>
11 We have been here.	<i>Have we been here?</i>	We have never been here.
12 You have been manager for years.	<i>Have you been manager for years?</i>	<i>You haven't been manager for years.</i>

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2 Practice: *present / simple past / present perfect*

Complete with present / simple past / present perfect forms of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 a) She (live) *lives* in Scotland.
b) She (live) *lived* in Scotland some time ago.
c) She (live) *has lived* in Scotland all her life.
- 2 a) When (John get) *does John get* up every day?
b) (John get) *Has John got* up yet?
c) When (John get) *did John get* up yesterday?
- 3 a) I (work) *have worked* at Snips since 2004.
b) I (work) *worked* at Snips from 2002 to 2004.
c) I (work) *work* at Snips on Fridays and Saturdays.
- 4 a) They (not be) *were not* at home last week.
b) They (not be) *are not* at home now.
c) They (not be) *have not been* at home all day.
- 5 a) He (want) *wants* to buy a new car next year.
b) He (want) *has wanted* to buy a new car for some time.
c) He (want) *wanted* to buy a new car two years ago.
- 6 a) Sarah usually (not come) *does not come* here before 8.
b) Sarah (not come) *has not come* here yet.
c) Yesterday Sarah (not come) *did not come* here at all.
- 7 a) (you like) *Did you like* playing football when you were a child?
b) (you like) *Do you like* playing football?
c) (you ever like) *Have you ever liked* playing football?
- 8 a) John usually (finish) *finishes* work at half past six.
b) John (just finish) *has just finished* work.
c) John (finish) *finished* work two hours ago.

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- 9 a) She (not order) *did not order* the goods yesterday.
b) She (not order) *does not* usually *order* the goods by phone.
c) She (not order) *has not ordered* the goods yet.

3 Practice: *for, since or ago?*

Complete with *for / since / ago*.

Sarah left some time *ago*.

We finished this exercise one month *ago*.

A long time *ago* there was a cinema here.

John left for Paris five days *ago*.

She has had that car *for* a long time.

They have lived in Vienna *for* more than 30 years.

I've had this car *since* 2002.

I bought this car three years *ago*.

She's been in the bathroom *for* quite a while.

It has been many years *since* I last saw him.

I haven't seen him *since* we left school.

They have been on holiday *for* three weeks now.

I've been trying to call him *for* three hours.

We have been waiting *since* 3 o'clock.

I have lived here *since* I was born.

They had a row some time *ago* and they haven't spoken *since*.

He has changed a lot *since* I last saw him.

I haven't seen him *for* ages.

He moved out in 1999 and I haven't seen him *since* then.

They have worked here *for* 8 years.